Prioritized Curriculum Standards

Math

Algebra 1
Content/Measurement Topic
Rational Numbers RNE1 - Explain the properties of rational numbers
 Components of an Expression CPE1 - Compare the functions of terms, coefficients, and variables in an algebraic expression
 Context of an Expression CTE1 - Write an algebraic expression to represent the information presented in a real-world problem
CTE2 - Convert measurement units to evaluate expressions
CTE3 - Interpret expressions by identifying the dependent and independent variables
 Equations and Inequalities EI1 - Explain why the same amount or value can be added to or subtracted from both sides of an equation or inequality without changing the relationship it represents
El2 - Solve equations and inequalities in one variable
EI3 - Express solutions to equations and inequalities in one variable algebraically and visually
El4 - Determine if equations and inequalities in one variable have one solution, no solutions, a defined range of solutions, or infinite solutions
 Generating Equations and Inequalities GEI1 - Generate equations in two or more variables to represent situations involving relationships between quantities
GEI2 - Generate inequalities in two or more variables to represent situations involving relationships between quantities
Functional Relationships and Function Notation
FRFN1 - Determine whether a functional relationship exists between two variables
• FRFN2 - Interpret function notation and graphs that describe various types of functional relationships
• FRFN3 - Evaluate functions expressed using function notation to solve real-world problems
 Domain and Range of Functions DRF1 - Explain the concepts of domain and range in relation to functional relationships
DRF2 - Determine the domain and range for a functional relationship
• DRF3 - Express the domain and range of a functional relationship using appropriate notation
 Linear Equations and Inequalities LEI1 - Describe the defining characteristics of linear equations and their graphs in the coordinate plane

• LEI2 - Graph linear equations on a coordinate plane

- LEI3 Describe the defining characteristics of linear inequalities and their graphs in the coordinate plane
- LEI4 Graph linear inequalities on a coordinate plane

Systems of Equations and Inequalities

- SEI1 Generate systems of equations and/or inequalities to model real-world situations
- SEI2 Solve systems of linear equations
- SEI3 Solve systems of linear inequalities graphically
- SEI4 Determine whether system of linear equations has no solutions, infinite solutions, one solution, or multiple solutions by using a system of equations or inequalities to model it

Rational Exponents and Radicals

- **RER1** Explain how the definition of fractional exponents is consistent with the properties of integer exponents
- **RER2** Manipulate expressions involving positive and negative rational exponents (including fractional exponents) and radicals using exponent properties

Adding and Subtracting Polynomial Expressions

- ASPE1 Simplify polynomials with more than one variable
- ASPE2 Add and subtract polynomials

Multiplying Polynomial Expressions

• MDPE1 - Multiply polynomials

Factoring Expressions

- **FE1** Factor out a greatest common factor from an expression
- FE2 Factor second-degree expressions with a leading coefficient of 1
- FE3 Factor second-degree expressions with non-1 leading coefficients
- FE4 Factor expressions by recognizing a difference of squares or the square of a binomial

Quadratic Equations and Functions

- **QEF1** Solve quadratic equations in one variable with any leading coefficient
- **QEF3** Graph quadratic equations and functions on a coordinate plane
- **QEF4** Solve quadratic equations to determine the solutions to real-world problems

Graphing Functions

- **GRF1** Graph various types of functions
- **GRF2** Interpret key features of functions
- GRF3 Explain the relationship between changes in the equation for a function and its graph

Comparing Functions

- **CPF1** Compare properties of two functions expressed differently (algebraically, graphically, numerically in a table of values, or by verbal description)
- CPF2 Compare the average rates of change for two functions
- CPF3 Compare the types of growth represented by linear and quadratic functions

Generating Functions

- GNF1 Generate linear and quadratic
- GNF2 Generate functions to model real-world situations
- Algebraic Data Representation and Interpretation
 - ADRI1 Fit a function to data represented in a scatterplot
 - ADRI2 Assess the fit of a function to a set of data represented in a scatterplot
 - ADRI3 Use a function fitted to a set of data to solve problems in a real-world context

Arithmetic and Geometric Sequences

- AGS1 Define an arithmetic or geometric sequence explicitly
- AGS2 Solve real-world problems involving arithmetic or geometric sequences by composing functions

Data Comparisons

• **DC1** - Compare data sets involving a single count or measurement variable according to measures of center and spread while accounting for the effects of extreme data points (outliers)

Algebra 2

Content/Measurement Topic

Systems of Equations

- SEI1 Generate systems of equations to model real-world situations
- SEI2 Solve systems of equations
- **SEI4** Determine whether a system of equations has no solutions, infinite solutions, one solution, or multiple solutions by using a system of equations to model it

Matrix Operations

- MO1 Represent data using matrices to solve problems
- MO2 Add and subtract matrices
- MO3 Perform scalar and matrix multiplication

Matrix Determinants and Inverses

- MDI1 Find the determinants of matrices
- MDI2 Find the inverses of matrices
- MDI3 Use the inverse of a matrix to solve systems of linear equations in two variables

Graphing Functions

- **GRF1** Graph various types of functions
- GRF2 Interpret key features of functions
- **GRF3** Explain the relationship between changes in the equation for a function and its graph

Domain and Range of Functions

- DRF1 Explain the concepts of domain and range in relation to functional relationships
- DRF2 Determine the domain and range for a functional relationship
- DRF3 Express the domain and range of a functional relationship using appropriate notation

Generating Functions

- **GNF1** Generate linear, quadratic, and exponential functions
- GNF2 Generate functions to model real-world situations
- **Comparing Functions**
 - CPF3 Compare the types of growth represented by linear, quadratic, and exponential functions
- Inverse Functions
 - IF1 Express the inverse of an invertible function algebraically and graphically
 - IF2 Produce an invertible function from a noninvertible function by restricting the domain

Combining Functions

- CBF1 Evaluate the outputs of combined functions
- CBF2 Use the graphs of functions to find solutions to systems of equations and inequalities

Quadratic Equations and Functions

- **QEF1** Graph quadratic equations and functions on a coordinate plane
- **QEF2** Derive the quadratic formula by completing the square for the standard quadratic equation
- **QEF3** Solve quadratic equations in one variable with any leading coefficient
- **QEF4 -** Solve quadratic equations to determine the solutions to real-world problems

Complex Numbers

- CN1 Find the conjugates of complex numbers
- CN2 Manipulate complex numbers
- CN3 Solve second-degree polynomial equations that have complex roots

Multiplying and Dividing Polynomial Expressions

- MDPE1 Multiply polynomials
- MDPE2 Divide polynomials
- MDPE3 Apply the Polynomial Remainder Theorem

Evaluating Polynomials

- EP1 Prove polynomial identities
- EP2 Simplify higher-degree binomial expansions
- EP3 Solve factorable higher-degree polynomial equations

Rational Exponents and Radicals

- **RER1** Explain how the definition of fractional exponents is consistent with the properties of integer exponents
- **RER2** Manipulate expressions involving positive and negative rational exponents (including fractional exponents) and radicals using exponent properties

Rational Expressions and Equations

- **RNE1 -** Perform operations on rational expressions
- **RNE2 -** Solve rational equations.

Polynomial, Radical, and Rational Functions

- **PRRF1** Graph polynomial functions
- PRRF2 Graph simple radical functions
- **PRRF3** Graph rational functions

Exponential and Logarithmic Functions

- ELF1 Use exponents and logarithms to solve equations
- ELF2 Graph exponential and logarithmic functions

Arithmetic and Geometric Sequences

- AGS1 Define an arithmetic or geometric sequence explicitly and recursively
- AGS2 Solve real-world problems involving arithmetic or geometric sequences by composing functions

Finite Geometric Sequences

- FGS1 Derive the formula for the sum of a finite geometric sequence
- FGS2 Use the formula for the sum of a geometric sequence to solve problems

Trigonometric Ratios

• TR1 - Use triangle similarity to derive the trigonometric ratios for acute angles

Trigonometric Functions on the Unit Circle

- **TFC1** Explain how the unit circle can be used to extend the definitions of the trigonometric functions to angles greater than 90°
- **TFC2** Use the unit circle to determine the values of the trigonometric functions for the angles of special triangles
- **TFC3** Use the unit circle to determine the values of the trigonometric functions for any given angle.

Trigonometric Identities and Formulas

- **TIF1** Prove the Pythagorean identity $sin 2\theta + cos 2\theta = 1$
- TIF3 Find the unknown values of trigonometric functions

Modeling with Trigonometric Functions

- MTF1 Use the inverse trigonometric functions to find the angle for a given trigonometric function
- MTF2 Graph trigonometric functions

Algebraic Data Representation and Interpretation

- ADRI1 Fit a function to data represented in a scatterplot
- ADRI2 Assess the fit of a function to a set of data represented in a scatterplot
- ADRI3 Use a function fitted to a set of data to solve problems in a real-world context

Data Comparisons

DC2 - Compare different types of statistical studies and inferences

Probability

- P1 Use two-way tables to model the probabilities of real-world situations
- P2 Calculate the probabilities of independent events
- P3 Calculate the probabilities of dependent events

Probability and Combinatorics

- PC1 Calculate combinations and permutations
- PC2 Use combinations and permutations in probability calculations

Discrete Probability Distributions

- **DPD1** Calculate the expected value of a random variable and use it to make decisions
- DPD2 Create a probability distribution for the values of a random variable

Probability Density Functions

- PDF1 Calculate the z-score of a given data point on a normal distribution
- **PDF2** Find the probability that a random data point will occur within a given interval on a normal distribution

Geometry

Content/Measurement Topic

Transformations, Similarity, and Congruence

- **TSC1** Predict the outcome of rigid transformations on geometric figures
- TSC2 Prove that two figures are similar or congruent using a sequence of transformations
- TSC3 Determine the change in coordinate location of a point under a given rigid transformation

Non-Rigid Transformations

- NT1 Compare the effects of rigid transformations versus non-rigid transformations on a given geometric figure
- NT2 Compare the results of dilations with varying centers and scale factors performed on the same geometric figure

Line and Angle Constructions

- LAC1 Explain a construction of a perpendicular bisector
- LAC2 Explain a construction of an angle bisector
- LAC3 Explain a construction of parallel lines

Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

- PPL1 Prove that the slopes of parallel lines are equal
- PPL2 Prove that the slopes of perpendicular lines are negative reciprocals of each other
- **PPL3** Prove that a perpendicular bisector of a line segment includes all the points that are equidistant from the endpoints of the line segment

Angles and Transversals of Parallel Lines

- ATPL1 Prove that opposite angles of intersecting lines are congruent
- ATPL2 Prove that alternate interior angles are congruent

Partitions of Line Segments

- PLS1 Partition line segments in a given ratio
- PLS2 Determine the location of the point which bisects a line segment

Triangle Properties

- **TP1** Prove that a line passing through a triangle that is parallel to one side of the triangle forms two overlapping triangles with proportional side lengths
- TP2 Prove that the sum of the interior angles of a triangle is 180°
- TP3 Prove that the base angles of an isosceles triangle are congruent
- Similarity in Triangles
 - ST1 Use rigid transformations to verify properties of triangle congruence
 - ST2 Use transformations to verify properties of triangle similarity
 - **ST3** Use the properties of similar triangles to prove the Pythagorean Theorem

Properties of Parallelograms

- PP1 Prove properties of the sides, angles, and diagonals of parallelograms
- PP2 Prove that the diagonals of rectangles are congruent

Polygons on the Coordinate Plane

- PCP1 Compute the perimeter of polygons on the coordinate plane
- PCP2 Compute the areas of triangles and rectangles on the coordinate plane
- PCP3 Verify the properties of polygons from their coordinates

Trigonometric Ratios

- TR1 Use triangle similarity to derive and use the trigonometric ratios for acute angles
- TR2 Use the inverse trigonometric functions to find the angle for a given trigonometric function
- TR3 Solve right triangles using the trigonometric ratios.

Trigonometric Ratios in Non-Right Triangles

- TRNT1 Derive the trigonometric formula for the area of a triangle
- TRNT2 Solve non-right triangles using the trigonometric ratios

Components of a Circle

- CC1 Describe the relationships between the chords, radii, diameters, tangents, and secants of a circle
- CC2 Construct a line tangent to a circle from a point outside the circle
- CC3 Prove that all circles are similar

Angles of a Circle

- AC1 Identify the relationships between inscribed angles, central angles, circumscribed angles, and arcs of a circle
- AC2 Prove the properties of the angles of quadrilaterals inscribed within a circle

Proportions of a Circle

• PPC1 - Give an informal argument for the formula of the circumference of a circle

Circle Area Measurements

- CAM1 Give an informal argument for the area of a circle
- CAM2 Derive the formula for the area of a sector

Circumscribed and Inscribed Circles of Triangles

- CICT1 Construct the circumscribed circle of a triangle
- CICT2 Construct the inscribed circle of a triangle

Circle Polygon Constructions

- CPC1 Construct a square inscribed within a circle
- CPC2 Construct an equilateral triangle inscribed within a circle
- CPC3 Construct a regular hexagon inscribed within a circle

Analyzing Geometric Figures

- AGF1 Identify the relationship between three-dimensional figures and their two-dimensional cross sections
- AGF2 Use geometric figures to describe the properties of real-world objects

Probability

- P1 Use two-way tables to model the probabilities of real-world situations
- P2 Calculate the probabilities of independent events
- P3 Calculate the probabilities of dependent events